

MASTER SEMINAR WS16/17

PROF. DR. ALEXANDER PRETSCHNER
SAAHIL OGNAWALA

FUZZING FOR VULNERABILITY DETECTION

WHO WE ARE



Prof. Dr. Alexander Pretschner

Head of Chair XXII - Software Engineering @TUM
since May 1st, 2012



Saahil Ognawala

Office: MI - 01.11.041

Email: ognawala@in.tum.de

Our website: <http://www22.in.tum.de/>

FUZZING (OR FUZZ TESTING) FOR VULNERABILITY DETECTION

- ▶ Introduction to fuzzing
 - ▶ Popular software testing technique
 - ▶ Fast, automated, coverage driven
 - ▶ Variety of domains
 - ▶ command line, GUI, mobile, web-apps etc.
- ▶ Seminar homepage
 - ▶ <http://www22.in.tum.de/en/fuzz-testing-seminar/>

GOAL

- ▶ Understanding with respect to fuzzing
 - ▶ Concepts of pure fuzzing
 - ▶ How are input mutations performed?
 - ▶ How is whitebox fuzzing different from blackbox fuzzing?
 - ▶ How can whitebox information be used to enhance fuzzing?
 - ▶ Advanced techniques and target-specific implementations
- ▶ Others
 - ▶ Critical reading and understanding
 - ▶ Summarizing
 - ▶ Classification
 - ▶ Writing an exposé
 - ▶ Presentation skills

OVERVIEW OF FUZZING

- ▶ Start testing with “seed inputs”
- ▶ Observe (record) program behaviour
 - ▶ Blackbox
- ▶ Change input (flip-bits, XOR, etc.) and test again
- ▶ New program behaviour?
 - ▶ SUCCESS!

OVERVIEW OF FUZZING

- ▶ Variant of random testing
 - ▶ Input mutation, instead of random sampling.
 - ▶ Basic fuzzers mutate inputs randomly.
- ▶ Automation is the key!
 - ▶ *“Move Mutate fast, break things”*
 - ▶ Dependant only on (input,output)
 - ▶ High path coverage* due to lots of testing rounds

**highly subject to conditions*

TASKS OVERVIEW

- ▶ Independent work
 - ▶ Read and understand concepts
 - ▶ Look for papers/material beyond the initial suggestions
 - ▶ Eg. Academic publication portals, TUM library etc.
 - ▶ **NO Wikipedia!** (Except if a source is picked - discuss with the supervisor)
 - ▶ **NO blogs!**
- ▶ Discuss with your colleagues
- ▶ Regularly get (and hopefully incorporate) reviews on your drafts from your supervisor.
- ▶ Talk with your supervisor whenever required (use this power judiciously)

RULES

- ▶ Compliance with the prescribed deadlines
- ▶ Compliance with all templates
- ▶ Presence in all meetings
- ▶ Participation in the final presentations in a two (or three) day block-seminar

RULES

- ▶ Grading
 - ▶ Intermediate submission (~~0.3 grade point bonus*~~ mandatory!)
 - ▶ Table of contents
 - ▶ Extended abstract
 - ▶ Bibliography
 - ▶ Exposé (50%) + Presentation (50%)
 - ▶ Penalty for all late submissions
- ▶ In case of any issues (eg. can't find a paper)
 - ▶ Google
 - ▶ Ask your colleagues
 - ▶ Write to the Saahil Ognawala

INTERMEDIATE SUBMISSION

- ▶ Ca. 2 pages
- ▶ Extended abstract
 - ▶ Introduction
 - ▶ Problem statement and goals
 - ▶ Short description of content of each subsection
 - ▶ Description of your own contribution/critique
- ▶ Bibliography

EXPOSÉ

- ▶ Max. 15 pages including appendix, LNCS format
- ▶ No plagiarism!
 - ▶ blatant copy-paste, summarizing others' ideas/results without reference etc. will result in immediate expulsion from the course.
- ▶ Discussion of own contribution
- ▶ Complete bibliography
- ▶ Appendix, if needed

CONTENT

- ▶ Don't deviate from allotted topic
- ▶ Logical and contradiction-free reasoning
- ▶ Argue with proper sources
- ▶ If any contradictions in the source paper, don't hide them.

CONTENT

- ▶ Clear distinction between scientific facts and own logical conclusion
 - ▶ Eg. if something is “good” according to you, why?
 - ▶ Proper references
- ▶ Language
 - ▶ Easy to understand, simple (and short) sentences
 - ▶ Precise
 - ▶ Sensible titles
 - ▶ Sensible paragraphing

CONTENT

- ▶ Tables and pictures
 - ▶ Cite sources
 - ▶ Must not be blurry
 - ▶ Large enough to be read in print
 - ▶ Must be referenced in text
 - ▶ Consistent numbering
- ▶ Bibliography
 - ▶ Must be referenced in text
 - ▶ Consistent numbering
 - ▶ Citation must include - Authors' names, title, year of publication, venue (or publisher)

POSSIBLE STRUCTURE

- ▶ Title & abstract
- ▶ Introduction
- ▶ Topic content
- ▶ Results
- ▶ Related work
- ▶ Discussion & conclusion
- ▶ Bibliography
- ▶ Appendix

PRESENTATION

- ▶ Ca. 30 minutes of talking
 - ▶ Clear, linear storyline.
 - ▶ Must match the exposé, but should not be a text dump
 - ▶ *Possibility of discussing slides with supervisor*
- ▶ Ca. 10 minutes of discussion
 - ▶ Be prepared for questions on the topic
 - ▶ Ask questions on the presented topic

FINDING LITERATURE

- ▶ TUM Library
 - ▶ Informatik
 - ▶ Others...
- ▶ Online portals
 - ▶ Springer (www.springerlink.com/)
 - ▶ ACM (dl.acm.org/)
 - ▶ IEEE (ieeexplore.ieee.org/Xplore/guesthome.jsp)
 - ▶ Google Scholar (scholar.google.com)
 - ▶ Scopus (scopus.com)

IMPORTANT DATES

- ▶ Intermediate submission deadline: 31st October, 2016
- ▶ Submission deadline for first exposé draft: 28th November, 2016
- ▶ Discussion (paper+slides) with supervisor and revision: 5th Dec. - 19th Dec. 2016
- ▶ Exposé submission deadline: 3rd January, 2017
- ▶ Receive peer's paper for review: 6th January, 2017
- ▶ Peer review deadline: 13th January, 2017
- ▶ Camera ready deadline (paper+slides): 20th January, 2017
- ▶ All documents must be submitted as PDF-files
- ▶ After submission of the slides, individual appointments for feedback for all students
- ▶ Block-seminar date(s) during the end of January. TBA.

REGISTRATION

- ▶ Matching system: <http://docmatching.in.tum.de/>
- ▶ Choose 3 topics from the list
 - ▶ Mail ognawala@in.tum.de latest by Thursday, 30th June, 2016
 - ▶ Order of preference - 1 highest, 3 lowest
 - ▶ Include - Full name, IMAT number, TUM email ID
- ▶ Get a topic by email after end of matching round

OVERVIEW OF TOPICS

- ▶ Blackbox testing with fuzzing
- ▶ Blackbox vs. whitebox fuzzing
- ▶ Advanced fuzzing strategies with whitebox optimizations
- ▶ Input mutation strategies in fuzzing
- ▶ Role of machine learning in fuzz testing
- ▶ Role of genetic algorithms in fuzz testing
- ▶ Compositional analysis of large-scale software with fuzzing
- ▶ Vulnerability discovery in mobile applications
- ▶ Vulnerability discovery in web applications
- ▶ File format and protocol fuzzing
- ▶ ...or agree upon a topic with the supervisor....



ognawala@in.tum.de

THANK YOU